## VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Installation, Configuration and Operations Guide

**VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics** 



You can find the most up-to-date technical documentation on the VMware website at:

https://docs.vmware.com/

**VMware, Inc.** 3401 Hillview Ave. Palo Alto, CA 94304 www.vmware.com

 $\textbf{Copyright} \overset{@}{=} \textbf{2021 VMware, Inc. All rights reserved. Copyright and trademark information.} \\$ 

## **Contents**

About VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics 5

1	Installing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics 6
	Installation Requirements 6
	Overview of Installing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics 7
	Preparing the Software Images 8
	Download VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics OVA Image 8
	Downloading VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics ISO Image for Offline Updates 8
	Deploying the OVA Image 9
	Deploying VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Using OVA Image. 9
	Optional Post Deployment Configuration 10
	Uninstalling the Software 12
2	Configuring VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics 13
	Participating in the Customer Experience Improvement Program 13
	Manage Customer Experience Improvement Program Status 13
	Managing User Accounts 14
	Add an Operator Account 14
	Change User Details or Reset Password 16
	Configuring Password Rotation and Account Lockout Policies 20
	Proxy Settings 22
	Additional configuration for Proxies acting as MITM (Man-In-The-Middle) 22
	Managing Software Updates 23
	View Download and Update History 23
	Check and Download Software Updates 24
	Check and Download Compatibility Guide Updates 25
	Managing the Behavior and Performance 26
	Updating the Property Value 27
	Managing SSL Certificates 28
	Custom Certificate Requirements 28
	Generate Certificate Signing Request 29
	Replace the Default Certificate with the Custom Certificate 30
	Reverting to Self-Signed Certificate 31
	Managing the Services 31
2	Lleing VMware Clayling Health Diagnostics 22
3	Using VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics 33

VMware, Inc.

Operations in VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics 33

Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics from Web Browsers 34

Connect and Analyze Log Bundles for vCenter and ESXi 35 Connect and Analyze Log Bundles from the Disconnected ESXi Host 38 Health Cheks for VMware Cloud Foundation (Technical Preview Mode) 40 Health Checks for VMware vSAN Storage 43 Upload and Analyze Log Bundles 46 View Analysis Reports 48 Deleting Single Analysis Report 49 Saving or Deleting Multiple Analysis Reports 49 Configuring Auto Delete for Analysis Reports from User Interface 50 Configuring Auto Delete for Analysis Reports using Config File 51 Interpreting the Diagnostics Report 52 Interpreting VCG/vSAN HCL Validation Summary. 56 Interpreting VMware Cloud Foundation Diagnostics Report 58 Interpreting VMware vSAN Storage Report 61 Adding and Removing Tags for the Analysis Report 62 Help and Support 63 View the CEIP Data Collected for Reporting and Analytics 64

**4** Updating VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics 66

Update or Upgrade VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Using Online Mode 66

Verify the Update or Upgrade of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is Successful 67

Update or Upgrade the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Offline. 68

Revert to Last Working Set-Up If Update or Upgrade Operation Fails. 70

**5** Scale Limits for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics 72
Scale Limits 72

6 Interaction of Skyline Health Diagnostics with Services 74

Inbound Interaction 74
Outbound Interaction 74

## **About VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics**

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is a self-service tool to detect issues using log bundles and suggest the Knowledge Base articles or Steps for remediating the issue in the vSphere, vSAN and VMware Cloud Foundation SDDC Manager product line. It can work in offline mode or disconnected environment. vSphere Administrators can use this tool for troubleshooting issues before contacting the VMware Support. The Installation and Setup guide provides information about installing and configuring VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

### Intended Audience

System administrators who want to install and configure VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics. This information is written for experienced system administrators who are familiar with VMware vSphere virtual machine management and data center operations.

# Installing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

1

Instruction to install and setup of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics (Abbreviated as VMware SHD)

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Installation Requirements
- Overview of Installing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics
- Preparing the Software Images
- Deploying the OVA Image
- Uninstalling the Software

## Installation Requirements

Your environment must fulfill certain requirements so that you can install VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

## Software Requirement

VMware vCenter Server 6.5 or Above (for OVA Deployment)

## Hardware Requirements

Default settings for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance virtual machine

- 4 vCPUs
- 16 GB RAM
- 250 GB space for the hard disk
- A port group with network connectivity for accessing this virtual machine from your workstation

## **Network Requirements**

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics requires network connectivity to the vSphere Infrastructure for which you need to run the diagnostics.

Make sure following requirements are met

- VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance is deployed in an IPV4 network and has a valid IP address (Static or DHCP)
- VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance is able to connect to vCenter Server and all the ESXi hosts managed by the vCenter Server (Default Port 443) for which the analysis is to be run
- If you have a requirement to analyze disconnected ESXi hosts make sure VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance is able to connect to ESXi over SSH (Port 22)
- If you have a requirement to analyze VMware Cloud Foundation SDDC Manager (Default Port 443)

## Overview of Installing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

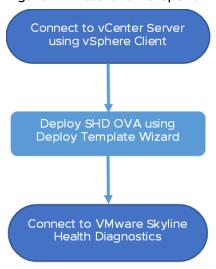
Installing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics involves deploying the VMware SHD (VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics) Appliance using an OVA image. During the deployment you need to provide host-name, Network Configuration and Passwords for root (Photon OS User) and shd-admin (SHD administrator).

Before installing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics, you must download the VMware SHD Appliance Image from VMware Downloads.

Appliance Image (OVA) is named with pattern: VMware-Skyline-HealthDiagnostics-Appliance-2.5.1-18319575\_OVF10.ova where **2.5.1** and 18319575 are the current available version and build of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics can be deployed in a single step through vSphere Client connected to vCenter Server. This appliance is pre-configured with required software and settings to run VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

Figure 1-1. Installation Steps for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.



## **Preparing the Software Images**

This section describes the software preparation required for installing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

## Download VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics OVA Image

You can download the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics OVA image from the VMware product download website.

#### **Prerequisites**

Verify that your workstation has an HTML5 compatible browser and can connect to the Internet.

Verify that you have credentials to log in to VMware Customer Connect Portal, and you can access Skyline Health Diagnostics for vSphere product page.

#### Procedure

- 1 Connect to https://my.vmware.com/group/vmware/get-download? downloadGroup=SKYLINE\_HD\_VSPHERE using your browser
- 2 Click the Download Now to download the OVA Image file for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics (VMware-Skyline-HealthDiagnostics-Appliance-[VERSION]-[BUILD]\_OVF10.ova).
- 3 Read the End User License Agreement in the popup window, click the check box next to I agree to the terms and conditions outlined in the End User License Agreement, click Accept to start the file download.

#### Results

The OVA Image File for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is downloaded (VMware-Skyline-HealthDiagnostics-Appliance-[VERSION]-[BUILD]\_OVF10.ova)

## Downloading VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics ISO Image for Offline Updates

You can download the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics ISO image from the VMware product download website. This ISO image can be used for updating existing VMware SHD Appliance or VMware SHD Installations.

#### Prerequisites

Verify that your workstation has an HTML5 compatible browser and can connect to the Internet.

Verify that you have credentials to log in to VMware Customer Connect Portal, and you can access Skyline Health Diagnostics for vSphere product page.

#### Procedure

- 1 Connect to https://my.vmware.com/group/vmware/get-download? downloadGroup=SKYLINE\_HD\_VSPHERE using your browser
- 2 Click the Download Now to download the ISO Image file for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics (vmware-shd-[VERSION]-[BUILD].iso).
- 3 Read the End User License Agreement in the popup window, click the check box next to I agree to the terms and conditions outlined in the End User License Agreement, click Accept to start the file download.

#### Results

The ISO Image File for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is downloaded (vmware-shd-[VERSION]-[BUILD].iso)

## Deploying the OVA Image

Deploy the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics OVA Image into a vCenter (6.5 or above) managed ESXi Server

OVA deployment is simplified and just one step process. You can connect to vCenter Server and deploy the downloaded OVA Image. Post successful deployment the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance is ready for use.

## Deploying VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Using OVA Image.

You can deploy VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics using a pre-configured OVA image.

Deploying OVA

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have the OVA Image for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is downloaded.
- Verify that you can access vSphere Infrastructure with privileges required for creating and interacting with virtual machine.
- Verify that you have network configuration details for the virtual appliance being deployed.

#### Procedure

- 1 Using the vSphere Client connected to vCenter Server, right-click the host/Data Center you want to deploy the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Virtual Appliance
- 2 Click **Deploy OVF Template** to start the deployment wizard
- 3 Click on UPLOAD FILES option and select the OVA Image file of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics and click NEXT
- 4 Enter an appropriate Name for the Virtual Appliance

- 5 Optionally select the destination folder for the VM and click NEXT
- 6 Follow the Wizard to select Compute Resource and click NEXT
- 7 Verify the OVA template details and click NEXT
- 8 Accept the VMWARE END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT and click NEXT
- 9 Select the destination storage and optionally format and storage policy and click NEXT
- 10 Select the Port group to which you want the appliance to connect and click NEXT
- 11 In the "Customize Template" page enter the details

#### Note on Password

The password must contain at least 8 characters, have characters from at least 2 classes from Group 1 (lowercase alphabet, uppercase alphabet and numbers) and at least 1 character from the class group 2 (Special Characters)

- Valid Character Class Group 1: [a-z], [A-Z], [O-9]
- Valid Character Class Group 2: [~!@#\$%^&]

#### For example,

- Thi1sISV@lid
- ThisIsVali\$Too
- ThisisnotVal1d
- a Enter a strong password for root user account (OS User)
- Enter a strong password for shd-admin user account
   Same password rules as applicable for root user account applies here
- c Enter a suitable host-name for the appliance
- d Enter IPV4 Network Configuration Details (Leave blank if you are planning to use DHCP for assigning IP Address)
- e Click NEXT
- 12 Review the details and click Finish
- 13 After the deployment is complete, Power on the virtual machine
- 14 Wait for at least 5 minutes for the OS to boot and finish the initial configuration

#### Results

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance is deployed and configured

## **Optional Post Deployment Configuration**

User sees VMware **Skyline Health Diagnostics for vSphere - First Boot Password Manager** page and initial configuration gets suspended.

The VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance expects you enter valid strong passwords for both **root** and **shd-admin** user account. In case the passwords are not considered to be strong, initial configuration is suspended till user completes the initial configuration by entering a strong password through the UI. You can configure password for the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance as described in this section. This section applies only in case initial configuration is suspended due to weak password.

#### Prerequisites

Verify that your workstation has an HTML5 compatible browser.

#### Procedure

- 1 Connect to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance via your browser (https://HOSTNAME\_OR\_IPADDRESS\_OF\_VMware\_SHD), If you don't see a page with titled "VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics for vSphere First Boot Password Manager", you don't need to perform any further configuration and your appliance is ready for use.
- 2 Enter the details as requested

Note on Password

The password must contain at least 8 characters, have characters from at least 2 classes from Group 1 (lowercase alphabet, uppercase alphabet and numbers) and at least 1 character from the class group 2 (Special Characters)

- Valid Character Class Group 1: [a-z], [A-Z], [0-9]
- Valid Character Class Group 2: [~!@#\$%^&]

For example,

- Thi1sISV@lid
- ThisIsVali\$Too
- ThisisnotVal1d
- a You need to provide the passwords entered at deploy time and new password
- 3 Click SUBMIT to complete the configuration
- 4 Once the configuration is completed; Appliance will be set to reboot after 1 minute

#### Results

Initial password configuration for the appliance is complete

#### What to do next

- After appliance is rebooted post password configuration is complete, open a browser on your Workstation and go to https://IP\_OR\_HOSTNAME\_OF\_VMware\_SHD to access the UI services. The log in page is displayed.
- You can log in using the credentials for shd-admin account.

Further user accounts can be created using User Management Section under Settings in the

## Uninstalling the Software

This section describes the steps to uninstall the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you have root credentials for the virtual machine where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is installed.
- Verify that you can access the virtual machine console.
- Verify that all users are logged out from VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics and no active tasks are running in Skyline Health Diagnostics.

#### Procedure

- 1 SSH to the VM/Appliance running VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics using root user.
- 2 Run command shd-config uninstall
- 3 Optionally you can shut down the VM and Delete it from the disk

#### Results

All the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics related services are stopped. VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics software is uninstalled.

# Configuring VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

2

Instructions to perform administrative tasks on VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics .

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Participating in the Customer Experience Improvement Program
- Managing User Accounts
- Proxy Settings
- Managing Software Updates
- Managing the Behavior and Performance
- Managing SSL Certificates
- Managing the Services

## Participating in the Customer Experience Improvement Program

When you choose to participate in the Customer Experience Improvement Program (CEIP), VMware receives anonymous information to improve the quality, reliability, and functionality of VMware products and services.

This product participates in VMware Customer Experience Improvement Program (CEIP). For more information about CEIP and the purposes for which it is used by VMware, go to the Trust and Assurance Center at http://www.vmware.com/trustvmware/ceip.html.

## Manage Customer Experience Improvement Program Status

It is optional to join the Customer Experience Improvement Program (CEIP) . You can join or leave the program at any time.

#### Procedure

- Open the New browser window and enter the IP address of the Appliance/VM where the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is deployed. For example, https:// IP\_OR\_HOSTNAME\_OF\_VMware\_SHD
- 2 Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics by entering the username and password.

- 3 Click the **Settings** tab in the top-menu.
- 4 Click the Customer Experience Improvement Program option in the left pane.
- 5 In the CEIP Status section, select or change your CEIP preference.
  - a To leave the CEIP click Leave Program.
  - a To join the CEIP, click Join Program.
- 6 Click Sample Data to view the kind of data that is collected under the CEIP program.

#### Results

## Managing User Accounts

You can add new users using the HTML5 user interface or from the console using commands.

To access the analytic and diagnostics services through the UI interface a user must have a valid account with VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics has one built-in admin account called **shd-admin** and is the only account permitted to perform user administration tasks.

### Add an Operator Account

The Add an Operator Account provides information about adding new user to **VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics**. An Admin may want to delegate the task of troubleshooting the log bundle to other admins with less privilege.

#### User Interface to Add Operator Account

An operator account can be added using,

- HTML5 user interface
- Appliance/VM console

#### Add an Operator Account using HTML5 User Interface

You can create an operator account using **VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics** HTMI5 user interface.

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you can open the HTML5 URL for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics in browser window.
- Verify that you have password for shd-admin user.

#### Procedure

1 Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics HTML5 user interface

- 2 Click **Setting** tab from the top-menu.
- 3 Click **User Management** option from the left side menu.
- 4 Click + to add new user.
- 5 On the Create User dialog box, provide following details.
- **6** Name: First and last name of the user.
- **7 Email Id**: Email address of the user.
- 8 User name: User id to be given to the user, this will be used at user id at the time of log in.
- **9 Password**: The password user will use at the time of log in

The password must contain at least 8 characters, have characters from 2 classes of Group 1 and 1 from Group 2.

- Valid Character Class Group 1: [a-z], [A-Z], [0-9]
- Valid Character Class Group 2: [~!@#\$%^&]

#### For example,

- Thi1sISV@lid
- ThisIsVali\$Too
- ThisisnotVal1d
- **10 Confirm Password**: to confirm the password entered in the step above.
- 11 Click **Submit**, the user creation will start in background.

#### Results

A new operator account is created.

### Add an Operator Account using VM Console

You can create an operator account using commands on the Appliance/VM console that has **VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics** running .

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have root user credentials for the Appliance/VM where VMware Skyline
   Health Diagnostics is running
- Verify that you have password for shd-admin user.
- For more information about enabling the root user log in on Photon OS, see: https:// vmware.github.io/Photon/assets/files/html/3.0/Photon\_troubleshoot/permitting-root-loginwith-ssh.html(This configuration is not necessary for VMware SHD Appliance as by default it is configured to allow root user logins through SSH)

#### Procedure

- 1 Open Appliance/VM Console from the vCenter Server user interface or SSH to Appliance/VM.
- 2 Log in as a root user.
- 3 To invoke the user Manager, run the command shd-user.
- **4** Enter the password for the user **shd-admin**.

You must set **shd-admin** password now if you did not set it during the install process.

- **5** To add a user, select the option **2. Add new user account**.
- **6** To set a username and password for this new account.

The password must contain at least 8 characters, have characters from 2 classes of Group 1 and 1 from Group 2.

- Valid Character Class Group 1: [a-z], [A-Z], [0-9]
- Valid Character Class Group 2: [~!@#\$%^&]

For example,

- Thi1sISV@lid
- ThisIsVali\$Too
- ThisisnotVal1d

#### Results

A new operator account is created.

## Change User Details or Reset Password

The Change or Reset User Details provides information about configuring user details such as user name, and email address, and password. You might want to change the password every 90 days or according to the organizational security compliance policy. If a user forgets the password, you might want to reset the password. You might want to reset the password expiring.

#### User Interface to Edit the User Details

The user details can be reset or updated using,

- The HTML5 user interface
- Appliance/VM Console

#### Change User Details or Reset Password Using HTML5 User Interface

You might want to change user details or reset the password using HTML5 user interface.

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you can open the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics HTML5 URL in the browser window.
- For **shd-admin** role, verify that you can log in using **shd-admin** credentials to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics HTML5 user interface
- For **operator** user role, verify that you can log in using your credentials to **VMware Skyline**Health Diagnostics HTML5 user interface.

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics HTML5 user interface
- 2 Click **RESET PASSWORD** from the topmost ribbon, if password is expiring.
- 3 Else click **Setting** tab in the top-menu.
- 4 Click **User Management** option from the left side menu.
- **5** Select user to reset the password using any of the following options,
  - a To search by user name, click the **Filter icon** against the **User name** and enter user name and click **Enter**. The users matching the user name will be listed.
  - b To search by user email id, click the **Filter icon** against the **Email Id** and enter user email id and click **Enter**. The users matching the email address will be listed.
  - c To search by user **user id**, click the **Filter icon** against the **UserId** and enter user id and click **Enter**. The users matching the email user id will be listed.
  - d To search by creation date, click the **Filter icon** against the **Created Date** and creation date and click **Enter**. The users matching the creation date will be listed.
- 6 Click the **Edit icon** to reset user password.
- 7 On the **Edit User** dialog box, edit following details as desired. .User name:
  - a **User Name**: First and last name of the user
  - b **Email Id**: Email address of the user.

c **Password**: The password user will use at the time of log in

The password must contain at least 8 characters, have characters from 2 classes of Group 1 and 1 from Group 2.

- Valid Character Class Group 1: [a-z], [A-Z], [0-9]
- Valid Character Class Group 2: [~!@#\$%^&]

For example,

- Thi1sISV@lid
- ThisIsVali\$Too
- ThisisnotVal1d
- d **Confirm Password**: to confirm the password entered in the step above.
- 8 Click the **Update** to update the user details.

#### Results

An user details and password are reset.

#### Change User Details or Reset Password Using Console

Using console and commands user details can be reset or updated.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have root user credentials for the OS where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is installed.
- Verify that you able to SSH or open VM Console from vSphere Client to a VM where VMware
   Skyline Health Diagnostics is installed.
- Verify that you can log in using shd-admin credentials to VM Console.
- For more information about enabling the root user login on Photon OS, see: https:// vmware.github.io/Photon/assets/files/html/3.0/Photon\_troubleshoot/permitting-root-loginwith-ssh.html(This configuration is not necessary for VMware SHD Appliance as by default it is configured to allow root user logins through SSH)

#### Procedure

- 1 Open the Appliance/ VM Console using vCenter Server user interface or SSH to Photon VM.
- 2 Log in as root user.
- 3 To invoke the user manager run command **shd-user** from the terminal.
- 4 When prompted, enter the password for **shd-admin** 
  - a You must set the password for **shd-admin** now if you did not set it during the install process.
- 5 To change password, select option 3. Change password for a user.

- **6** To reset the password, select option 4. **Reset password for a user**.
- 7 When prompted, enter the user name for which the action to be performed.
- 8 If prompted, enter the current password to verify the password.
- 9 Enter the new password and confirm it.

The password must contain at least 8 characters, have characters from 2 classes of Group 1 and 1 from Group 2.

- Valid Character Class Group 1: [a-z], [A-Z], [0-9]
- Valid Character Class Group 2: [~!@#\$%^&]

For example,

- Thi1sISV@lid
- ThisIsVali\$Too
- ThisisnotVal1d

#### Results

The password is successfully changed for the user.

#### Resetting the Expired Password for shd-admin

The **shd-admin** cannot reset the password when it is already expired, using HTML5 user interface. The VM console with the **root** credentials must be used to reset the expired password for **shd-admin**.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have root user credentials for the Appliance/VM VMware Skyline Health
   Diagnostics is running.
- Verify that you able to SSH or open VM Console from vSphere Client to an Appliance/VM where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is running.
- Verify that you can log in using root credentials to OS.
- For more information about enabling the root user log in on Photon OS, see: https:// vmware.github.io/Photon/assets/files/html/3.0/Photon\_troubleshoot/permitting-root-loginwith-ssh.html(This configuration is not necessary for VMware SHD Appliance as by default it is configured to allow root user logins through SSH)

#### Procedure

- 1 Open the VM/Appliance Console using vCenter Server user interface or SSH
- 2 Log in as a root user.
- **3** Run command: shd-config resetadmin
- 4 Provide the expired password when prompted.

**5** Enter the new password and confirm it.

The password must contain at least 8 characters, have characters from 2 classes of Group 1 and 1 from Group 2.

- Valid Character Class Group 1: [a-z], [A-Z], [0-9]
- Valid Character Class Group 2: [~!@#\$%^&]

For example,

- Thi1sISV@lid
- ThisIsVali\$Too
- ThisisnotVal1d

6

#### Results

The **shd-admin** user password is updated.

#### What to do next

You can only reset the expired password if you have the current expired password for the shdadmin user

## Configuring Password Rotation and Account Lockout Policies

You can configure password rotation and account policies for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

You can customize Password and account lockout policies based on the requirements of your organizations. These settings are stored in the configuration file **/opt/vmware-shd/vmware-shd/app/apiserver/vmware-shd.conf** in the [account] section

Element	Description	Parameter	Default	Minimum	Maximum
Password History	Number of previous passwords to be remembered. If set, using one of the last 'histories' will be disallowed.	account/history	3	0	5
Maximum password age	Maximum age of a password in days after which UI authentication will fail with password expired error.	account/passage	90	1	No Limit

Element	Description	Parameter	Default	Minimum	Maximum
Log in Failure window	Time window in minutes to track the authentication failures.	account/ failwindow	5	1	No Limit
Log in Failure Count	Number of successive failures tolerated before locking the account.	account/failcount	0	1	No Limit
Account Lockout duration	How long in minutes account stays locked.	account/locktime	15	1	No Limit

**Caution** You must restart the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics service for the new changes to be effective. Also changing the password history is not tracked if the settings are set 0.

#### Change Password and User Account Policies

As per organization security compliance policy administrator may like to change the default password and account policies. The default password expiration period is 90 days.

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you have root user credentials for the Appliance/VM where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is running.
- Verify that you can SSH to a VMware SHD Appliance/VM or open the VM Console from vSphere Client as root user
- For more information about enabling the root user log in on Photon OS, see :https:// vmware.github.io/Photon/assets/files/html/3.0/Photon\_troubleshoot/permitting-root-loginwith-ssh.html (This configuration is not necessary for VMware SHD Appliance as by default it is configured to allow root user logins through SSH)

#### Procedure

- 1 Open VMware SHD Appliance/VM console using vCenter Server user interface or SSH
- 2 Login as the **root** user.
- **3** To change the current directory, run command cd /opt/vmware-shd/app/apiserver/.
- **4** To back-up the current configuration file, run command cp vmware-shd.conf vmware-shd.conf.back.
- 5 To edit the configuration file using **vim** editor, run command **vim vmware-shd.conf**.
- 6 In vi editor, press the Insert key to switch to the edit mode.

- 7 Change the value for the required field.
- 8 To save and exit the editor, press **Esc** key and type :wq.
- **9** To restart the services run command systemctl restart vmware-shd.

## **Proxy Settings**

You can configure the proxy settings to download the latest software updates.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you can access the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostic HTMLs' user interface using browser.
- Verify that you have the valid credentials to log in VMware Skyline Health Diagnostic
- Verify that you have the details of proxy server and user credentials (if any).
- If your proxy is configured to act as MITM, please see section titled. "Additional configuration for Proxies action as MITM (Man-In-The-Middle)" before configuring the proxy.

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics user interface
- 2 Click the **Settings** tab in the top-menu.
- 3 Click the **Proxy Settings** option in the left pane.
- 4 Disable the proxy if it is enabled.
  - Proxy Settings can be edited only when the proxy is disabled.
- 5 Click the **Edit** link on the top-right corner of the proxy dialog box.

#### Edit Proxy Settings pane appears.

- **6** Enter the required details related to proxy.
- 7 If no user credentials are required for proxy access, select the **Anonymous** Checkbox.
- 8 To check whether the entered details are correct, click the **Test Connection**.
- **9** To persist the settings, click the **Save** .
  - a If you want not to persist, click **Cancel**.

#### Results

Proxy information updated.

## Additional configuration for Proxies acting as MITM (Man-In-The-Middle)

If the proxy is configured to perform SSL decryption and encryption of straight CONNECT and transparently redirected SSL traffic, using configurable CA certificates, it will require additional

configuration on the appliance running VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics. Without this additional configuration, https connections from VMware Skyline Health Diagnostic will fail to verify the proxy generated certificates and result in failures.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have root credentials to log in VMware Skyline Health Diagnostic Appliance/VM
- Make sure you have the Root Certificate/Certificate used by Proxy to sign the certificates used for connections. Normally this will be root certificate of your internal CA

#### Procedure

- 1 Open the Root/Proxy Certificate in a text editor and copy the contents
- 2 Log in to the Appliance running VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics as **root** user, using any SSH Clients
- 3 Create a temporary file to hold the copied certificate contents
  - a vi/tmp/proxy.crt
  - b Press "I" to change to insert mode
  - c Paste the contents copied in step 1 (Right Click if using putty)
  - d Press "Esc" to switch the insert mode off
  - e Press ":wq" to save and quit the editor
- 4 Update the VMware SHD installation with newly created proxy certificate by executing following command
  - a shd-config proxycert/tmp/proxy.crt
- 5 Proceed with configuring the proxy as outlined in the "Proxy Settings" section

#### Results

Proxy Certificates are installed on VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

## **Managing Software Updates**

To get regular updates to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

To improve the analytical diagnostics capabilities of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics, regular updates to the signatures and detection engine are made available. You must keep VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics up to date with new releases to get the latest recommendation on the issues.

## View Download and Update History

You can view past download and upgrade history of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you can open the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostic HTML5 user interface in the browser window.
- Verify that you have the valid credential to log in VMware Skyline Health Diagnostic.

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI.
- 2 Click the **Settings** tab in the top-menu.
- 3 Click the **Upgrade & History** in the left pane.
- **4** Click the **Tool Update** tab to see tools upgrade and download history.
- 5 Click the VCG Update to see the VMware Compatibility Guide related upgrade and downloads

#### Results

Under **Upgrade History Summary** section, you can find last 5 upgrade activities.

Under **Download History Summary** section, you can find last 5 download activities.

#### What to do next

You can optionally check and download new updates.

## Check and Download Software Updates

You can get benefited from the latest signatures released for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics by frequently checking for updates and downloading the updates.

Check and download new updates for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you can access VMware Skyline Health Diagnostic HTML5 user interface.
- Verify that VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics has Internet connectivity to VMware Server.
- Any authenticated user can check for the updates. But only **shd-admin** user can perform the download action.

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI.
- 2 Click the **Settings** tab in the top menu.
- 3 Click the **Upgrade & History** in the left pane.
- 4 Click the **Tool Update** tab.

- 5 To check whether new updates are available, click the CHECK TOOL UPDATES.
  - If new updates are available, a download option is enabled.
- **6** To download the update, click the **DOWNLOAD UPDATES** (This option is available only for the **shd-admin** user.)

#### Results

New updates are downloaded.

#### What to do next

After the updates are downloaded, reboot the Appliance/VM running the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics. On startup, the software is updated automatically.

## Check and Download Compatibility Guide Updates

You can get benefited from the latest VMware compatibility guide updates released for ESXi host, hardware, and IO devices by frequently checking for **VCG Updates** and downloading the updates.

Check and download new updates for VCG Database using VMware Compatibility Guide

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you can access VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics the HTML5 user interface.
- Verify that VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics have Internet connectivity to VMware Compatibility Guides (https://www.vmware.com).

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI.
- 2 Click the **Settings** tab in the top-menu.
- 3 Click the **Upgrade & History** in the left pane.
- 4 Click the VCG Update tab.
- 5 Click the **UPDATE VCG DATABASE** to download the VCG updates.

VCG and vSAN HCL data is refreshed with latest data from VMware Compatibility Guides

#### Results

VCG and vSAN HCL data is refreshed with latest data from VMware Compatibility Guides.

Note: Update process can take substantially long time to complete (~30-40 minutes). Once started the process runs asynchronously and post update, VCG Database details will be updated in the UI. You can proceed with other activities on the UI without blocking/failing updates

## Managing the Behavior and Performance

You may want to change the various setting for Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance for better user experience and performance. The configuration settings are now exposed in the user interface for easy and quick access.

Only **shd-admin** user or user with **Administrative** privilege can modify the following proerties. You can modify following properties from Skyline Health Diagnostics User Interface,

Log File Size This property indicates the maximum allowed file size for Skyline

Health Diagnostics logs. If the size of the logs exceeds this value, the logs are overwritten. Note the value is specified in Megabyte (MB).

Log File Count This property indicates the number of Skyline Health Diagnostics log

files that will be retained after log rotation.

Password History This property indicates the number of saved passwords that were

used previously . Note: You cannot reuse any of the saved

passwords.

Password expiry (in days) This property indicates the duration (in days) for which a password

can be used. Beyond this period, the UI authentication will fail. You

can set the value as 90 or 180 days.

Log in Failure Count This property specifies the permitted number of authentication

failures before the user account is locked. Setting to 0 will disables

Account Lockout.

Log in Failure Window This property specifies the time duration in minutes to track

authentication failures before account lockout.

Account Lockout Duration This property specifies the amount of time (in minutes) a account

remains locked. During this time User is disallowed from accessing

the UI.

Log Analyze Limit Limit the log analysis to log events within last "Log Analyze Limit"

days from log collection time. Setting to **0** will disable the limit.

Number of Log Indexers This property specifies the number of log indexers deployed for log

indexing. The log indexer helps to index the logs, faster the indexing done, quickly logs can be analyzed and report can be generated. Recommanded number of indexer are n-1, where n is number of vCPUs for Skyline Health Diagnostics VM. The default vCPUs for VM are four (4) so, its recommanded to keep this value to three (3).

Number of Log Extractors This property specifies the number of log extractions that can run in

parallel.

Log Generation Timeout	This property specifies period (in minutes) for which a analyze workflow will wait log for log bundle generation to complete . The value being $\bf 0$ indicates no timeout. Used during the log collection phase of analyze operation.
Log Download Timeout	This property specifies period (in minutes) for which a analyze workflow will wait for log bundle download to complete. The value being <b>0</b> indicates no timeout. Used during the log collection phase of analyze operation.
Log Extraction Timeout	This property specifies period (in minutes) for which a analyze workflow will wait for log bundle extraction to complete. The value being <b>0</b> indicates no timeout. Used during the log extraction phase of analyze operation.
SSH Keepalive Timeout	This property specifies period (in minutes) for which a workflow will wait for an SSH connection to respond.
Show Owned Reports Only	This property allows access to a report that you own. Note: <b>shd-admin</b> has access to all reports.
Report Retention Period	This property indicates the purge reports older than the specified number of days. Use <b>0</b> to disable auto purge.
HTTP/HTTPS Connection Timeout	This property specifies the timespan (in seconds) to wait before the external HTTP/HTTPS connections timeout.
Max VCG Update Connections	This property specifies the number of parallel connections established to VCG site during VCG update.
Max VCG Update Requests/Min	This property specifies the number of requests per minute sent to VCG site during VCG update.

## Updating the Property Value

You can update the property value in the configuration setting to change the behavior and performance of the appliance.

#### Prerequisites

• Verify that you can access VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics the HTML5 user interface.

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI.
- 2 Click the **Settings** tab in the top-menu.
- **3** Click the **Configuration** in the left pane.
- 4 Select the property you want to modify.

- **5** Click on the edit button to update the property value.
- 6 You can directly input the desired value or use the up or down arrow to increment or



7 Click OK button  $\checkmark$  to save the value.

#### Results

The update value will be saved for the property.

## Managing SSL Certificates

You can configure SSL certificates for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics uses SSL certificates to encrypt communications between the server and the client browser to securely access and process the data. By default, the server uses self-signed certificates generated during the installation. Your environments might require use of trusted certificates. You can get a custom certificate as per your organization guideline generated/signed and update VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics to use those. Ensure custom certificate meets Custom Certificate Requirements mentioned below.

## **Custom Certificate Requirements**

Your custom certificate must satisfy following requirement to adhere to security standards.

Please ensure the custom certificate meets the organizational compliance policy, with following basic requirements.

Element	Suggested Value
Key size	2048 bits (minimum) to 16384 bits (maximum)
Key Encoding	PEM
Key Format	CRT
SSL Version	x509 version 3
SubjectAltName	Must contain DNS Name of the machine hosting VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

To replace certificate, **generate a certificate signing request**. Get the certificate signed by certificate authority. Finally replace the certificates for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

## Generate Certificate Signing Request

You can replace the default certificates with your custom certificates.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have root credentials for the Appliance/VM where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is running
- For more information about enabling the root user log in on Photon OS, see: https:// vmware.github.io/Photon/assets/files/html/3.0/Photon\_troubleshoot/permitting-root-loginwith-ssh.html(This configuration is not necessary for VMware SHD Appliance as by default it is configured to allow root user logins through SSH)

#### Procedure

- 1 Open Appliance/VM Console where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is running either from vCenter Server user interface or SSH
- 2 Log in as a root user.
- 3 To navigate to the root directory, run the command cd /.
- **4** To create a directory under the root folder on a VM where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is installed, run the command **mkdir newcert**.
- 5 To change the working directory to the new directory, run cdnewcert.
- To copy the configuration file to the present location, run the command **cp/opt/vmware-shd/vmware-shd/conf/ssl/conf**./..
- 7 Edit the configuration as required
  - a To edit the configuration file using vi editor, run command vi conf.
  - b To match your organization details, edit the [req\_distinguished\_name] section.
  - c Set the entries for commonName and DNS.1 to match the FQDN of the VM.
- 8 To generate a new certificate signing request run openssl req -new -config conf -newkey rsa:2048 -nodes -keyout rui.key -out rui.csr.
  - Key and certificate signing request (CSR) files are created in the current directory. (rui.csr, rui.kev).
- 9 Use the rui.csr file for signing request from our internal/external CA.

#### Results

Certificate signing request generated.

#### What to do next

Send the certificate signing request to your internal or external CA for signing.

## Replace the Default Certificate with the Custom Certificate

You can replace the default self-signed certificate with custom certificate to meet the organization security compliance guidelines.

#### Prerequisites

- 1 Verify that you have **root** credentials for the Appliance/VM where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is running
- 2 Verify that you have the signed SSL Certificate with the CSR generated in the previous section.
- 3 For more information about enabling the root user log in on Photon OS, see https:// vmware.github.io/Photon/assets/files/html/3.0/Photon\_troubleshoot/permitting-root-loginwith-ssh.html(This configuration is not necessary for VMware SHD Appliance as by default it is configured to allow root user logins through SSH)

#### Procedure

- 1 SSH to the Appliance/VM where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics running.
- 2 Log in as a root user.
- **3** To change the working directory to the directory you created during generating this CSR stage, run the **cd** command. Ex: **cdnewcert**
- 4 To create a new file by name rui.crt using vi editor, run command virui.crt.
- **5** To copy the content of CA signature that you received from your CA authority, open the CA signed certificate on your desktop using any text editor and copy the content.
- 6 To paste the content to rui.crt file using **vi** editor, press **I** to enable insert mode.
  - You must see -- INSERT -- in the bottom of the screen hitting the insert mode.
- **7** Right-click to paste the copied certificate details.
  - a If your CA provides any intermediate certificates, make sure you paste them following the actual certificate.
- **8** Save the file by pressing the following sequence **Esc:wq**.
- **9** Copy the previously generated key and certificate files to the location where default certificates are saved.
  - a cp rui.crt rui.key /opt/vmware-shd/vmware-shd/conf/ssl/
- **10** Restart the web server by running systemctlrestart nginx.
- 11 Log in to the UI using browser and verify that the new certificates are in use.

#### Results

The web server runs with customer certificates.

#### What to do next

You see that the services are not available, you can revert to self-signed certificate following the procedure in Reverting to Self-Signed Certificate.

## **Reverting to Self-Signed Certificate**

If the attempt to replace self-signed certificates with customer certificates fails, Administrator must revert to self-signed certificate.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have root credentials for the Appliance/VM where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is running
- For more information about enabling the root user log in on Photon OS, see https:// vmware.github.io/Photon/assets/files/html/3.0/Photon\_troubleshoot/permitting-root-loginwith-ssh.html(This configuration is not necessary for VMware SHD Appliance as by default it is configured to allow root user logins through SSH)

#### Procedure

- 1 SSH to the Appliance/VM where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics running.
- 2 Log in as a root user.
- 3 To revert to self-signed certificate run command shd-config refreshcert.

#### Results

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostic runs with refreshed self-signed certificates.

## Managing the Services

You can configure the services for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics services running in the Appliance/VM.

A web server and an application server together are responsible for providing UI and diagnostics capabilities of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics. The server is implemented in the form of services whose settings are auto configured. You need not change the settings unless the technical support guides you.

Server Component	Service Name	Description
Webserver	nginx	Provides HTML5 user interface through the browser.
Application Server	vmware-shd	Handles upload and diagnostics for log bundles.

All the services are configured to auto start on the system startup.

You can use command systemctl to check start, stop, restart, and check status (You must log in to shell as the **root** user to perform any service-related activities).

Command: systemctl start|status|restart|stop SERVICE\_NAME

# Using VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

A guide to perform operations in VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics using HTML5 user interface.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Operations in VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics
- Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics from Web Browsers
- Connect and Analyze Log Bundles for vCenter and ESXi
- Connect and Analyze Log Bundles from the Disconnected ESXi Host
- Health Cheks for VMware Cloud Foundation (Technical Preview Mode)
- Health Checks for VMware vSAN Storage
- Upload and Analyze Log Bundles
- View Analysis Reports
- Deleting Single Analysis Report
- Saving or Deleting Multiple Analysis Reports
- Configuring Auto Delete for Analysis Reports from User Interface
- Configuring Auto Delete for Analysis Reports using Config File
- Interpreting the Diagnostics Report
- Interpreting VCG/vSAN HCL Validation Summary.
- Interpreting VMware Cloud Foundation Diagnostics Report
- Interpreting VMware vSAN Storage Report
- Adding and Removing Tags for the Analysis Report
- Help and Support
- View the CEIP Data Collected for Reporting and Analytics

## Operations in VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

You can upload, analyze, and view the reports using VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

## **Operations**

With VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics, you can

- Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics
- Run Analysis/Diagnostics, directly connecting to vCenter Server or ESXi Server
- Manually upload and analyze the log bundles.
- View results of the analysis in the form of reports.
- View past analysis details up to last 50 executions.

## **Supported Log Bundles**

**VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics** version **2.5.1** can analyze problems for the following versions for vSphere products,

- Diagnostics Log Bundles form VMware ESXi Server version 6.5, 6.7 and 7.0.
- Diagnostics Log Bundles form VMware vCenter Server and Appliance version 6.5, 6.7 and 7.0
- Log bundles for the failed install, upgrade, or migrate vCenter Servers version 6.5, 6.7 and
   7.0.

## **Supported Browsers**

Operating System	Browser
Windows 10	Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 and later.
	Mozilla Firefox: 56 and later.
	Microsoft Edge: 44.18362.449.0
	Microsoft Edge HTML: 18.18363 and later
	Google Chrome: 84 and later.
	Safari : 12.1 and later
Mac OS	Mozilla Firefox: 56 and later.
	Google Chrome: 84 and later.
	Safari : 12.1 and later

## Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics from Web Browsers

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics provides the HTML5 user interface to log in, upload and analyze the log bundle. User can change setting and download updates.

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you have HTML5 compatible browser.
- Verify that you have valid credentials for accessing VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

#### Procedure

- 1 Open a web browser and enter the URL for your VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics instance: https://vmware-shd\_ip\_address\_or\_fqdn.
- 2 If a warning message about un-trusted SSL certificate appears, select the appropriate action based on your security policy.
- 3 Enter the credentials of an operator user and click login.
- 4 If the credentials are accepted, you will be redirected to the main UI page.
- 5 To log out, click the **Log Out** option on the top corner of the UI

#### What to do next

Upload a new log bundle or view historical reports.

## Connect and Analyze Log Bundles for vCenter and ESXi

You can connect to vCenter Server. You can select Diagnostic or Security assessment base on VMware Security Guideline or vSAN Health or any combination of options base on your requirements. Then collect logs by selecting desired hosts from the inventory and analyze. The successful analysis generates the detailed report having the list of problems and resolutions.

The diagnostics plugin represents generic category of the problems related to the vSphere operations.

The VMware Security Advisory plug-ins represent the security issues identified by VMware Security Advisory.

The vSAN Health plug-ins perform vSAN Health related checks and validation.

The VMware Diagnostics plugin needs log bundle from the target host for the analysis.

The VMware Security Advisory plugin needs the product build information, that gets collected using API.

For the vSAN Health Checks vSAN related data gets collected using API.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have the vSphere user name and password.
- Verify that the vSphere user has roles and permissions to collect logs.
- Verify that you have login credentials for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics
- Verify that you have VCSA appliance root credentials if you are planning to collect logs from the vCenter appliance. If, the vCenter UI is not accessible use VCSA appliance root credentials.
- Verify that the vCenter user has following privileges
  - Global.Diagnostics

- System.View
- Read Permissions on the inventory objects (Datacenter/Cluster/Host)

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using the supported browser.
- 2 In the top-menu, click Analyze > Connect and Analyze > vCenter / ESXi Details .
- 3 Enter the vCenter Server/ESXi Server Hostname or IP address in Host Name/IP field.
  - If vCenter or ESXi Server is running on not running services on default port 443, append the port number to the Hostname/IP address with s colon.
  - Example: VCENTER\_HOSTNAME:PORT
- 4 Enter the vCenter Server/ESXi Server user name in the **Username** field.
- **5** Enter the password for the user in the **Password** field.
- 6 Select **Skip SSL Check**, if you want to skip the SSL verification.
  - a Check **Skip SSL Check**, if the vCenter uses the self-signed certificate.
- 7 Select **Connect to vCenter Appliance**, if you want to collect logs using VAMI interface and vCenter HTML user interface is not reachable.
  - a For this use case, please use root user account details in step 5 and 6
- 8 Click **Check Connection**. This action validates the credential by performing a login to the given vCenter/ESXi Server.
  - a If the connection is successful, the message **vSphere API connection is successful.** displayed.
  - b If the error is observed while connecting to vCenter, the Run Diagnostics is **grayed out** and error message displayed.

Run Diagnostics is enabled if the connection to check is successful.

9 Click Run Diagnostics.

**Select Inventory** windows shows all the hosts available in vCenter including option to collect the diagnostic log bundle form vCenter Server.

10 In step 1,Inputs for diagnostics start, Select appropriate plug-ins to run (Diagnostics, VMSA, vSAN Health Check)

## Select Plugins and Inventory for Diagnostics

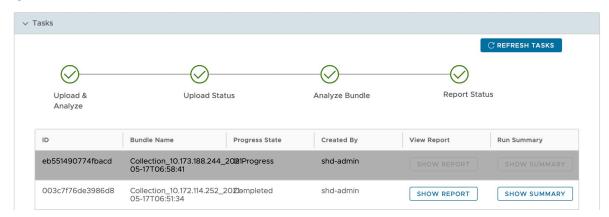
- ✓ Diagnostics Plugins
  ✓ VMware Security Advisory Plugins
- ✓ vSAN Health Check Plugins
- 11 To run the diagnostics, select host by clicking the check box of the respective hosts.
- 12 Select Include vCenter for Analysis if you want to analyze vCenter (this is required for both Diagnostics and VMware Security Advisory plug-ins).
- 13 If vSAN Health Check plug-ins are selected, make sure **Include vCenter for Analysis** is selected. All vSAN Cluster's part of this vCenter will be analyzed
- 14 Click Validate.
  - **Submit for Analysis** window is displayed with count of vCenter & host selected of analysis. If any disconnected hosts are part of inventory, you can click 'BACK' and deselect them.
- 15 In step 2, **Submit for Analysis**, Provide the **Tag Name** to remember the analysis. The tagging helps in quick search of the analysis report afterwards.
- 16 In step 2, Submit for Analysis, Provide the Log Analyze Limit (Days) to limit the analysis of logs to the specified number of days from the log collection date. If you do not specify any value, default value is 0 to analyze all the logs. e.g. If you are collection the logs on July 20th and you want to limit the analysis of log from July 10th till July 20th, then you will input value 10 in the Log Analyze Limit (Days)

Select Inventory	Submit for Analysis	
1 Inputs for diagnostics Start		
2 Submit for Analysis	Tag analysis as:	Tag Name
	Log Analyze Limit (Days) :	þ

17 Click Finish on the Submit for Analysis window.

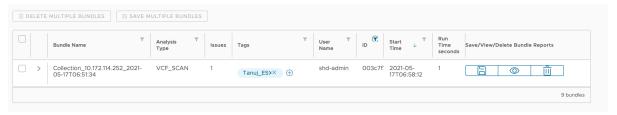
Download and Analysis starts and VI Admin can see the progress under Tasks follows:

Figure 3-1. Tasks View



- 18 Once the Analysis is complete, Click **Show Report** button to see the **View Analysis Report** icon.
- **19** To download the analysis report, click the **Download** icon.

Figure 3-2. Download or View or Delete Report



## Connect and Analyze Log Bundles from the Disconnected ESXi Host

You can collect logs and analyze from disconnected ESXi host, collect logs by selecting hosts from the inventory and analyze. The analysis report shows you the issues and remediation KBs.

You can connect to vCenter and see vCenter UI after login.

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you have the user credentials or vCenter Sever.
- Verify that the vCenter user has roles and permissions to collect logs.
- Verify that you have login credentials for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics
- Verify that you have root credentials for disconnected ESXi hosts.
- Verify that ESXi hosts can be connected over SSH

- Verify that the vCenter user has following privileges
  - Global.Diagnostics
  - System.View
  - Read Permissions on the inventory objects (Datacenter/Cluster/Host)

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using the supported browser.
- 2 In the top-menu, click Collect Logs and Analyze.
- 3 Enter the vCenter Server Hostname or IP address in Host Name/IP text box.

If vCenter Server is running on not running services on default port 443, append the port number to the Hostname/IP address with s colon.

Example: VCENTER\_HOSTNAME:PORT

- **4** Enter the vCenter Server user name in the **Username** text box.
- **5** Enter the password for the user in the **Password** text box.
- 6 Select **Skip SSL Check**, if you want to skip the SSL verification.
  - a Check **Skip SSL Check**, if vCenter uses the self-signed certificate
- 7 Click **Check Connection**. It validates the credential by performing a login to the given vCenter/ESXi Server.
  - a If the connection is successful, you see the **vSphere API connection is successful.** message.
  - b If the error is observed while connecting to vCenter, the **Run Diagnostics** is grayed out and error message displayed.

Run Diagnostics is enabled if the connection Check Connection operation is successful.

8 Click Run Diagnostics.

**Select Inventory** wizard provides the options for selecting the type of plug-ins to include in analysis and lists the inventory tree including option to collect the diagnostic log bundle form vCenter Server.

- **9** Select hosts in the disconnected state to run the diagnostics by clicking the check box of the respective hosts.
- **10** Select **Include vCenter for Analysis** if you want to analyze vCenter.
- 11 Click Validate.
- **12 Submit for Analysis** window is displayed, having the count of ESXi hosts in the disconnected state and requesting the ESXi host credentials.

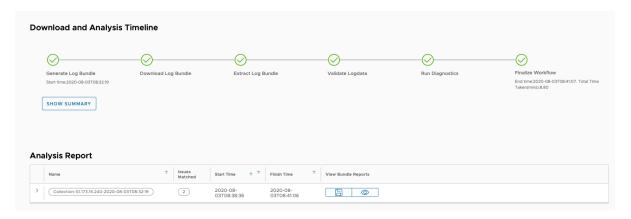
- 13 Enter the ESXi host user name and password for each host. If the user name and password is same for all the host, select the **Apply same password for all disconnected hosts** option.
  - VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics have credentials to connect to ESXi host in the disconnected state. **Check Host Connection** button is enabled.
- 14 Click Check Host Connection after you user credentials for hosts are entered.
- 15 If the connections to the selected hosts are successful, **Finish** button will be enabled.
- 16 Click Finish on Submit for Analysis window.

Download and Analysis starts and VI Admin can see the progress as below,



17 Once the Analysis is complete, Click View Report icon to see the analysis report.

## Analysis report



**18** To download the analysis report, click the **Download** icon.

## Health Cheks for VMware Cloud Foundation (Technical Preview Mode)

You can connect to VMware Cloud Foundation SDDC Manager and select Health Check plug-ins to get the health report of the products by collecting logs and other information. Successful analysis generates the detailed report having the list of issues in VMware Cloud Foundation environment.

The VMware Cloud Foundation Health Check plug-in have health checks related to the VMware Cloud Foundation Workload Domains for the products that includes

- vCenter Server
- ESXi

- VMware NSX
- VMware Cloud Foundation SDDC Manager
- VxRail Manager
- VMware vRealize Automation
- vRealize Operations
- vRealize Log Insight
- vRealize Life Cycle Manager

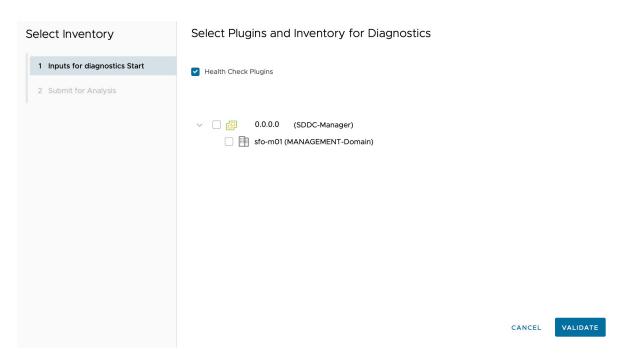
## Prerequisites

- Verify that you have login credentials for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- Verify that you have the VMware Cloud Foundation SDDC Manager user name and password.
- Verify that the VMware Cloud Foundation user has administrative roles and permissions to collect logs and health information.
- Verify that the VMware Cloud Foundation user has following privileges
  - Admin privilege

### Procedure

- 1 Log in to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using a supported browser.
- 2 In the top-menu, click Analyze > Connect and Analyze > VMware Cloud Foundation.
  - The Connect to SDDC Manager Dialog box opens.
- 3 Enter the SDDC Manager hostname or IP address in **SDDC Manager** text box.
  - If SDDC Manager Server is not running on default port 443, append the port number to the hostname or IP address with colon.
  - Example: https://SDDC-Manager\_HostName:Port
- **4** Enter the SDDC Manager Server user name in the **Username** text box.
- **5** Enter the password for the user in the **Password** text box.
- **6** If the SDDC Manager uses the self-signed certificate please check **Skip SSL Check** else deselect it.
- 7 Click **Check Connection**. This action validates the credential by performing a login to the given SDDC Manager Server.
  - Validate is enabled if the check connection operation is successful.
- 8 Click Run Diagnostics.
  - The **Select Inventory** windows displays all the Domains registered with the SDDC Manager.

9 Select the VMware Cloud Foundation Health Check plug-ins check box.
Select Health Check plug-in

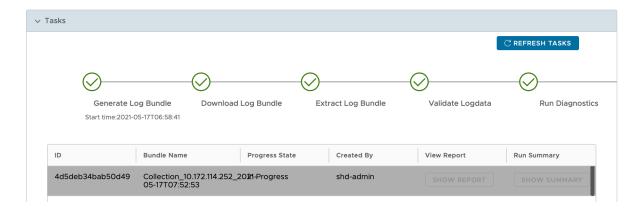


- 10 To run diagnostics, select domain by clicking the check box of the respective domain.
- 11 Select **SDDC Manager** if you want to analyze the SDDC Manager.
- 12 Click Validate.

**Submit for Analysis** window displays the input field Tag Name.

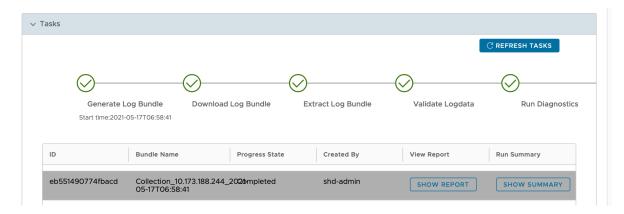
- 13 Provide the **Tag Name** to remember the analysis. The tagging helps in quick search of the analysis report afterwards.
- 14 Click Finish on the Submit for Analysis window.

Log and Health information collection start, the **Tasks** frame shows the progress. VI\VMware Cloud Foundation Admin can see the progress as follows:

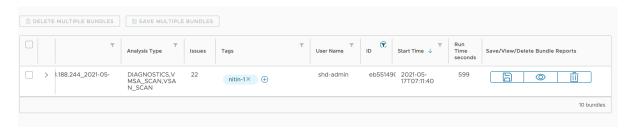


15 After the analysis is complete, click **Show Report** icon to view the **Save or View or Delete** analysis report option.

## Analysis report



16 To download the analysis report, click the **Download** icon.



## Health Checks for VMware vSAN Storage

You can connect to VMware vCenter Server and select vSAN-Health Check to get the health report of the vSAN Clusters by collecting logs and other information. Successful analysis generates the detailed report having the list of issues in VMware vSAN Storage.

The VMware vSAN storage Health Check plug-in have health checks related to the VMware vSAN Storage Clusters.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have login credentials for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- Verify that you have the VMware vCenter Server user name and password.
- Verify that the VMware vCenter Server has administrative roles and permissions to collect logs and health information.
- Verify that the VMware vCenter user has following privileges
  - Admin privilege

### Procedure

1 Log in to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using a supported browser.

2 In the top-menu, click Analyze > Connect and Analyze > vSAN-HealthCheck.

The Connect to **vCenter Details** Dialog box opens.

3 Enter the vCenter Server hostname or IP address in vCenter Server text box.

If vCenter Server is not running on default port 443, append the port number to the hostname or IP address with colon.

Example: https://vCenter\_Server\_HostName:Port

- **4** Enter the vCenter Server user name in the **Username** text box.
- **5** Enter the password for the user in the **Password** text box.
- **6** If the vCenter Server uses the self-signed certificate please check **Skip SSL Check** else deselect it.
- 7 Click **Check Connection**. This action validates the credential by performing a login to the given vCenter Server.

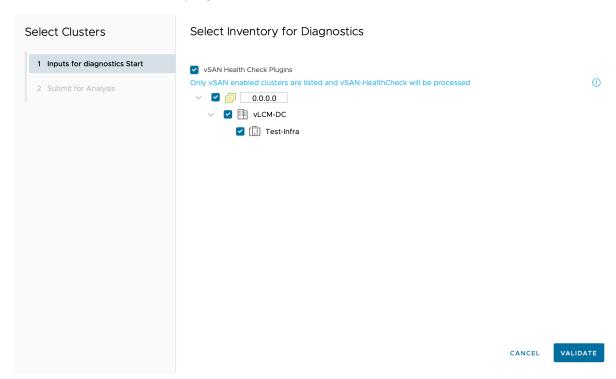
**Validate** is enabled if the check connection operation is successful.

8 Click Run Diagnostics.

The **Select Clusters** windows displays all the vSAN enabled clusters in vCenter Server.

**9** Select the vSAN Health Check plug-ins check box.

Select vSAN Health Check plug-in



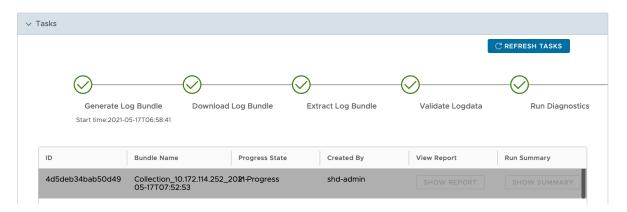
- **10** To run diagnostics, select cluster by clicking the check box of the respective cluster.
- 11 Select **vCenter Server** if you want to analyze the vCenter Server.

12 Click Validate.

Submit for Analysis window displays the input field Tag Name.

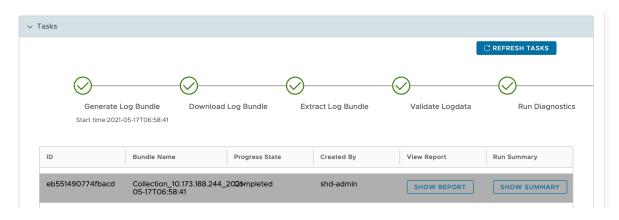
- **13** Provide the **Tag Name** to remember the analysis. The tagging helps in quick search of the analysis report afterwards.
- 14 Click Finish on the Submit for Analysis window.

Log and Health information collection start, the **Tasks** frame shows the progress. VI\VMware Cloud Foundation Admin can see the progress as follows:



15 After the analysis is complete, click **Show Report** icon to view the **Save or View or Delete** analysis report option.

Analysis report



**16** To download the analysis report, click the **Download** icon.



## Upload and Analyze Log Bundles

You can use this option if you have an existing diagnostic log bundle from vCenter or ESXi Server. You can also use this option to analyze the log bundles from vCenter Install/Upgrade/Migration failures.

## Prerequisites

- Verify that you have the log bundle from the ESXi or vCenter Server.
  - Log Bundle: This is the diagnostic data collected from the ESXi or vCenter Server using the Export System logs option from the UI or using the command line option. A single log bundle can contain diagnostic data from multiple ESXi hosts and vCenter Server. You can also use the support bundles collected during failed installations of ESXi or vCenter Server.

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using the supported browser.
- 2 In the top-menu, click Upload Log & Analyze.
- **3** Provide the **Tag Name** to remember the analysis. The tagging helps in quick search of the analysis report afterwards.

4 Provide the **Log Analyze Limit (Days)** to limit the analysis of logs to the specified number of days from the log collection date. If you do not specify any value, default value is **0** to analyze all the logs. e.g. If you are collection the logs on July 20th and you want to limit the analysis of log from July 10th till July 20th, then you will input value **10** in the **Log Analyze Limit (Days)** 

Upload Bundle for Analysis			
Tag Analysis as:	Tag Name		
Log Analyze Limit (Days)	0		
Bundle To Upload  Choose File no file selected			
© UPLOAD & ANALYZE			

- 5 Click **Choose File** to select the log bundle to be analyzed and click **Open**.
- 6 Click **Upload & Analyze** to start upload and analysis.

The real-time progress of upload and analysis is displayed on the screen.

- 7 The summary appears in the bottom of the UI window with options to see the results.
- 8 To download the report click **Save**.
- **9** To view the report, click **View**.

## Results

The log bundle is uploaded and analyzed.

## **View Analysis Reports**

After the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics analyzes an uploaded/collected log bundle it generates a detailed report with all findings. You can immediately see it or save it for a later use. UI provides access 50 most recent reports.

As an operator you might want to compare the before and after a remediation the resolution status of the issue.

#### **Prerequisites**

Verify that you have a valid user account credential with VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using the supported browser.
- 2 Click **Show Reports** on the top navigation menu.
- 3 The left menu showing following four filters,
  - a Diagnostics Report : Shows the reports that have Diagnostics plug-ins selected at the time of analysis.
  - b Security Reports : Shows the reports that have Security plug-ins selected at the time of analysis.
  - c vSAN Reports : Shows the reports that have vSAN plug-ins selected at the time of analysis.
  - d VMware Cloud Foundation Reports : Show the reports that have VMware Cloud Foundation plugin selected at the time of analysis.
- **4** Select any one of the above, you are interested in.
- 5 Select a log bundle using the filter against the Bundle Name, Analysis Type, Tags, User Name or Start Time. You can use the Tags to search quickly the issues base on the keyword that you provided while starting the analysis.
- 6 Click (View) in the right most column to see the details of the report.
- **7** To download the report , click \_\_\_\_\_\_in the right most column.
- 8 To view the details of report in the same window, click expand > available on left side of the bundle selected.

### Results

Selected Report is downloaded locally or opened in a new window depending on the action

## **Deleting Single Analysis Report**

In default configuration all analysis reports are saved perpetually. You can configure a default retention period or manually delete the reports. (This feature is available version 2.5.0 on wards). An operator can delete the analysis reports created by self. Admin user (shd-admin) can delete analysis reports created by any user.

Deleting Analysis Report using UI

## Prerequisites

Verify that you have a valid user account credential with VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

**Note** The delete action irreversible. Deleted reports are not recoverable.

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using the supported browser.
- 2 Click **Show Reports** on the main menu.
- 3 Click on the report you want delete.



**5** In the confirmation dialog box click **OK** to delete the report.

### Results

Report is successfully deleted.

## Saving or Deleting Multiple Analysis Reports

You can select multiple reports and choose one of the actions from Delete or Save for selected reports.

As an operator you might want to compare the before and after a remediation the resolution status of the issue.

## Prerequisites

Verify that you have a valid user account credential with VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

## Procedure

- 1 Log in the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using the supported browser.
- 2 Click **Show Reports** on the main menu.
- 3 Select the reports you want to Delete or Save using the checkbox in the first column.

4 Option to delete or save gets enabled.



- **5** Choose the action you want to perform
  - a If you want to download all selected reports to your workstation, Click Save Multiple



b If you want to delete all selected reports, DeleteMultiple Bundles



#### Results

Selected reports are either Saved or Deleted depending on the action.

## Configuring Auto Delete for Analysis Reports from User Interface

In default configuration all the Analysis Reports are saved perpetually. You can configure automatic deletion of past reports after a fixed retention period using Skyline Health Diagnostics User Interface.

## Prerequisites

- Verify that you have **shd-admin** user credentials for the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- Verify that you can login to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics HTML user interface.

### Procedure

- 1 Log in to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI.
- 2 Click the **Settings** tab in the top-menu.
- 3 Click the **Configuration** in the left pane.
- 4 Select the property **Report Retention Period** to modify.
- 5 Click on the edit button to update the property value.
- 6 You can directly input the desired value or use the up or down arrow to increment or



**7** Click OK button  $\checkmark$  to save the value.

8

#### Results

Auto Deletion of Analysis Reports is enabled. Reports will be deleted automatically post the configured retention period.

## Configuring Auto Delete for Analysis Reports using Config File

In default configuration all the Analysis Reports are saved perpetually. You can configure automatic deletion of past reports after a fixed retention period.

#### Prerequisites

- Verify that you have root user credentials for the OS where VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is installed.
- Verify that you can SSH to a VMware SHD Appliance/VM or open the VM Console from vSphere Client as root user
- For more information about enabling the root user log in on Photon OS, see :https://
  vmware.github.io/Photon/assets/files/html/3.0/Photon\_troubleshoot/permitting-root-loginwith-ssh.html (This step is not required for VMware SHD Appliance as by default root login
  via SSH is enabled)

#### Procedure

- 1 Open VMware SHD Appliance/VM console using vCenter Server user interface or SSH
- **2** Login as the **root** user.
- 3 To change the current directory, run command cd /opt/vmware-shd/app/ apiserver/.
- **4** To back-up the current configuration file, run command cp vmware-shd.conf vmware-shd.conf.back.
- 5 To edit the configuration file using **vim** editor, run command vim vmware-shd.conf.
- 6 In **vi** editor, press the **Insert** key to switch to the edit mode.
- **7** Change the value for the field *retention* under *[reports]* section.
  - This value must be entered as number and denotes days of retention
- 8 To save and exit the editor, press **Esc** key and type :wq.
- **9** To restart the services run command systemctl restart vmware-shd.

#### Results

Auto Deletion of Analysis Reports is enabled. Reports will be deleted automatically post the configured retention period

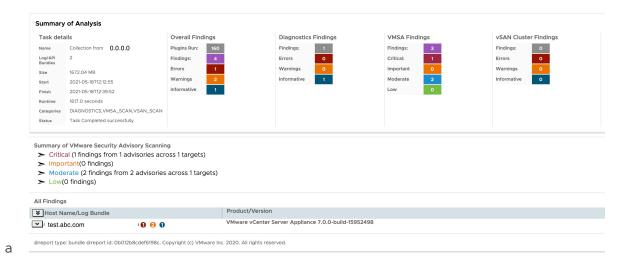
## Interpreting the Diagnostics Report

Diagnostics report contains multiple sections with a hierarchical summary of analysis and findings.

## View a Summary of Detected Issues

A bundle level report contains multiple sections depending on the types of plug-ins selected for the diagnostics run.

1 First section provides a brief summary of task and finding.



b VMware Cloud Foundation Summary report will display VMware Cloud Foundation related finding.

Figure 3-3. VMware Cloud Foundation Report Summary



2 Second optional section provides the summary of VMware Security Advisory Scanning if the VMware Security Advisory plugin option selected during the diagnostics runs.

## **Summary of VMware Security Advisory Scanning**

- ➤ Critical (1 findings from 1 advisories across 1 targets)
- ➤ Important(0 findings)
- ➤ Moderate (2 findings from 2 advisories across 1 targets)
- ➤ Low(0 findings)

а

- b The VMware Security Advisory related plug-ins are grouped based on published severity level in the advisory.
- Third Section lists all the findings across all the target ESXi hosts/vCenter included in this run. Each analyzed ESXi host/vCenter has a separate section showing all of the findings across the selected plugin types.



## Summary of Analysis - Task Details

The task details, from the Summary of Analysis section, displays following

- The details on the analysis task including number of log bundles/hosts.
- Start/end time of the task.
- The total size of all log bundles processed.
- The task status.

## **Summary of Analysis**

Task details	
Name	Collection from hostname.domain-name.com
Log/API Bundles	1
Size	67.85 MB
Start	2020-11-04T08:53:53
Finish	2020-11-04T08:58:50
Runtime	297.0 seconds
Categories	VMSA_SCAN,DIAGNOSTICS
Status	Task Completed successfully

## **Summary of Analysis - Findings**

These finding cards provide details on number of plug-ins run and findings based on the alert/severity levels



Overall findings are sum of all plug-ins run across selected plugin types for this run

Depending on the types of plugin selected, additional cards are show with results from those set of plug-ins.

Diagnostics findings are categorized based on plugin alert Levels (Error/Warning/Informative)

VMSA findings are categorized based on Severity levels of advisory

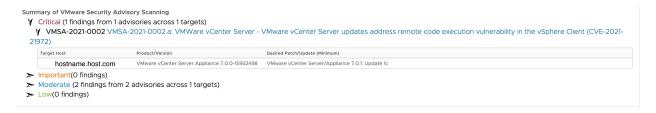
VSAN Cluster Findings are categorized based on plugin alert Levels (Error/Warning/Informative)

VMware Cloud Foundation Findings are categorized based on plugin alert Levels (Error/Warning/Informative)

## Summary of VMware Security Advisory Scanning

In this section of the report, you find the results from VMware Security Advisory scanning grouped by the advisory severity. To expand each severity section, click

Under each section, all the findings are listed with the list of applicable vCenter/Hosts.



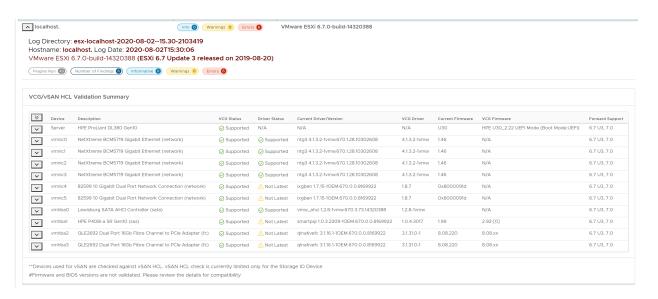
You can click the title of each finding to navigate to the published VMware Security Advisory.

## **All Findings**

In this section, for each of the host/log bundle analyzed, you find one row with the log bundle/host name, number of findings and Product Version details.

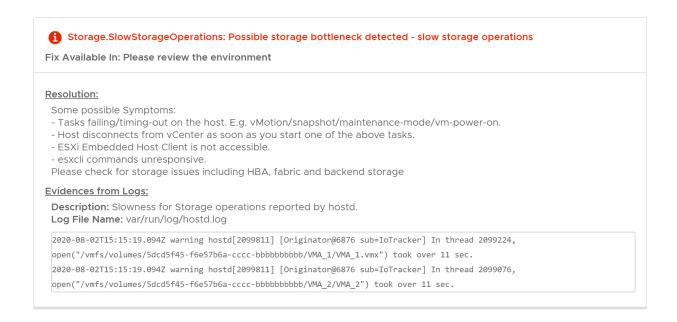


To expand and view details of the findings, click at the start of the row. Clicking expands all rows listed on this section. You can click the same button again to collapse the expanded section.



## **Plugin Summary**

For each of findings against the log bundles, you find a comprehensive report outlining the findings, alert level, resolution, investigation details, and log evidences if available. If any KB is to be associated with the finding, it is included in this section.



The title provides a brief description of the issues identified and is colored based on the severity of the finding.

Error *NN*:- Indicates the issues detected with an error log level. These require immediate attention and user must follow the resolution details provided by the plug-in.

Warning *NN*: Indicated the issues detected with a warning log level. Warning plug-ins provide the recommendation to avoid a probable issue that might occur in future (Ex: Multi-path configuration, Unreachable Syslog Targets).

Info NN:- Indicated the issues detected with an info log level. Informational plug-ins do not represent any functional issues. They just indicate helpful information from the logs (Ex: Host Configuration, BIOS details and so on)

Below the title, you see the knowledge base article number associated with this finding and the availability of the fix available.

Apart from the Title section, a plugin has one or more of following sections

- Resolution: This section provides more context about the issue identified with the resolution path. A resolution path can be in the form of a patch or an upgrade and configuration changes. If a patch or an upgrade is not available, it lists workarounds available for immediate use.
- Investigation Details: This section lists some of the information identified from the logs that provide contextual or companion data related to the identified issues.
- Evidences from Logs: This section lists the log statements used for identifying the root cause with the log filename in which they are found. This help in validating the findings.
- Back-trace: This section displays the stack trace form the ESXi host that crashed.

## Interpreting VCG/vSAN HCL Validation Summary.

Diagnostics report includes detailed report related to Hardware Compatibility checks performed on the Server/IO Devices for the ESXi server for which the log bundle has been analyzed.

## VCG/vSAN HCL Validation

Server and Storage/Network IO devices are validated against the **VMware Compatibility Guides**. vSAN used Storage I/O devices are validated against the **vSAN HCL**. Currently vSAN validation is limited to Storage I/O devices only. Firmware levels for Server and I/O devices are not validated but included in the report.

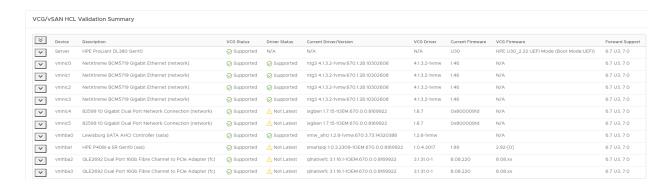
## VCG/vSAN HCL Validation Summary

This section has a data grid showing one row of each of the findings. Each row shows the device and validation summary.

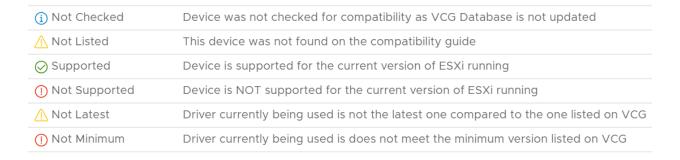
### Columns

- Device: Device name as it named on ESXi server.
- Description: Description of the device.

- VCG Status: Compatibility Status for the Device.
- Driver Status: Compatibility Status of the Driver being used.
- Current Driver/Version: Driver and the Version being used.
- VCG Driver: Most recent Driver Version as indicated by VCG.
- Current Firmware: Firmware currently being used (May not be available for all devices).
- VCG Firmware: Most recent Firmware Version as indicated by VCG.
- Forward Support: Future upgrade support (Shows current and later versions supported for this device)



#### Status Indicators



## VCG Details

Each row in the VCG/vSAN HCL report can be expanded to view further details from the compatibility guide. Click to expand the row and view the details. Clicking the same collapses, the details section.



## Interpreting VMware Cloud Foundation Diagnostics Report

A diagnostics report includes detailed information related to VMware Cloud Foundation Health checks performed on the Management and workload domains.

## VMware Cloud Foundation Health Diagnostics

The VMware Cloud Foundation Health Check dignostics report displays information for all the following products that includes

- vCenter Server
- ESXi
- VMware NSX
- VMware Cloud Foundation SDDC Manager
- VxRail Manager
- VMware vRealize Automation
- vRealize Operations
- vRealize Log Insight
- vRealize Life Cycle Manager

The health summary includes, following categories,

- 1 Services Health
- 2 NTP Health
- 3 General Health
- 4 Certificate Health
- 5 Password Health
- 6 Connectivity Health
- 7 Compute Health

- 8 Storage Health
- 9 DNS Health
- 10 Composability Health
- 11 Hardware Compatibility Health
- 12 Hosts IPs
- 13 Inventory Info

VMware Cloud Foundation Health Summary

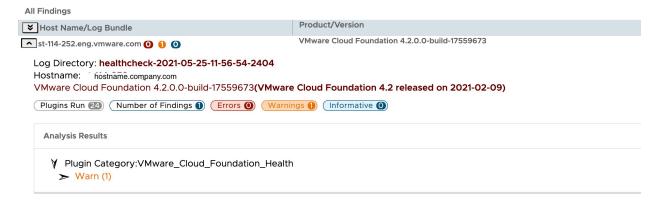
The **Summary** section provides following details

- plug-ins Run
- Number of findings
- Errors
- Warnings
- Informative

The **Analysis Result** section provides summary base on the criticality of the health issue. Health issues are categorized into

- Error
- Warning
- Info

Figure 3-4. VMware Cloud Foundation Health Summary



## VMware Cloud Foundation Health Details

This section has a data grid showing one row of each of the findings. Each row shows the Issues and cause summary with host details.

The Health Checker includes following categories,

1 Services Health

- 2 NTP Health
- 3 General Health
- 4 Certificate Health
- 5 Password Health
- 6 Connectivity Health
- 7 Compute Health
- 8 Storage Health
- 9 DNS Health
- 10 Composability Health
- 11 Hardware Compatibility Health
- 12 Hosts IPs
- 13 Inventory Info

#### **Columns**

- Hostname: The name / IP of the host.
- Area: The type of the host, e.g. ESXi, vCenter, etc..
- Status: Health status ( Red, Yellow, Green of the host).
- Reason: The reason for the status.
- Analysis Status: The time of the analysis done.

## Figure 3-5. Report Details



Figure 3-6. Categorywise health details



## Interpreting VMware vSAN Storage Report

A diagnostics report includes detailed information related to VMware vSAN Storage Health checks performed on the vSAN enabled clusters in vCenter Server.

## VMware vSAN Storage Health Diagnostics

The VMware vSAN Storage Health Check dignostics report displays information for all the vSAN enabled clusters selected.

VMware vSAN Storage Health Summary

The **Summary** section provides following details

- plug-ins Run
- Number of findings
- Errors
- Warnings
- Informative

The **Analysis Result** section provides summary base on the criticality of the health issue. Health issues are categorized into

- Error
- Warning
- Info

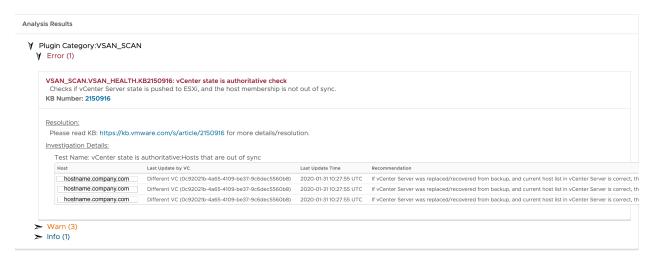


## VMware vSAN Storage Health Details

This section has a data grid showing one row of each of the findings. Each row shows the Issues and cause summary with host details.

The Health Checker includes vSAN Health category. It provides following details,

- 1 Issue Summary: The issue detected by vSAN Health Check plug-in
- 2 Description: Provides description of the issue.
- 3 KB: The VMware Knowledge Base article id that can describe the issue in details, and provide resolution or workaround if available.
- 4 Resolution: KB link for the issue identified.
- 5 Investigation details: Provides investigation details for the analysis done and impacted hosts.



## Adding and Removing Tags for the Analysis Report

You can add or remove the tag for the report for quick reference and serach, post completion of the analysis run.

As an operator you might want to quickly search the report base on some tags.

## Prerequisites

Verify that you have a valid user account credential with VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

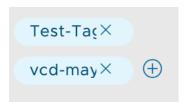
#### Procedure

- 1 Log in the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI using the supported browser.
- 2 Click **Show Reports** on the top navigation menu.

- 3 The left menu showing following four filters,
  - a **Diagnostics Report** : Lists the reports that have diagnostics plug-ins selected at the time of analysis.
  - b **Security Reports**: Lists the reports that have security plug-ins selected at the time of analysis.
  - c **vSAN Reports** : Lists the reports that have vSAN plug-ins selected at the time of analysis.
  - d **VMware Cloud Foundation Reports**: Lists the reports that have VMware Cloud Foundation plug-ins selected at the time of analysis.
- 4 Select any one of the above, you are interested in.
- 5 Select a log bundle using the filter against the Bundle Name, Analysis Type, Tags, User Name or Start Time. You can use the Tags to search quickly the issues base on the keyword that you provided while starting the analysis.
- 6 Click in the Tags column for the selected report.
- 7 Input the name of the tag and click **OK** button.



8 The newly added tag name appears under the Tags Columnn



9 To remove the tag click on the delete icon, X

### Results

The tag will be delete for the analysis report.

## Help and Support

You can get help on problems related to the install or operation.

You can download the support bundle for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics, you may want to share with the VMware support.

#### **Prerequisites**

Verify that you have an operator user account to access the UI of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

#### Procedure

- 1 You can collect the log bundle from VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI by following steps:
  - a Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI, navigate to SettingsHelp and Support
  - b Click Collect SHD Bundle
- 2 Or in the absence of UI, from Photon VM console
  - a SSH to the Photon VM with **root** user credentials and run shd-support
  - b Download the log bundle vmware-shd-support-YYYY-MM-DDThh\_mm\_ss.tgz from /opt/ vmware-shd/vmware-shd/log
- 3 For any install issue, take the screenshot and collect the details from console.
- **4** Send an email to **shd-support@vmware.com**with issue details, screenshots along with log bundle attached.

#### Results

VMware starts looking into issue and will reach out to you.

## View the CEIP Data Collected for Reporting and Analytics

The VI-Admins or the security teams in your organization might be interested to know the data getting collected by VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics as part of CEIP. The **TOOL USAGE REPORT** provides insight into the data collected.

### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have an operator user account to access the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- Verify that you can open the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics in the browser window.

## Procedure

- 1 Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI, Click Settings > Help and Support > Tool Usage Report
- 2 Click Tool Usage Report.
- **3** The download of the report starts.

4 Once download complete, open the report to see the data collected by **VMware Skyline Heath Diagnostics**, that you will be sharing with VMware.

## Results

The report having the details about the data collected by  ${f VMware Skyline Heath Diagnostics}$  .

# Updating VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

4

It is highly recommended to keep the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics updated as new patches or updates as they are released. Patches and Updates bring in new signatures (increased analytic capabilities) and new features/product coverage.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Update or Upgrade VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Using Online Mode
- Verify the Update or Upgrade of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is Successful
- Update or Upgrade the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Offline.
- Revert to Last Working Set-Up If Update or Upgrade Operation Fails.

## Update or Upgrade VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Using Online Mode

if VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics connected to Internet, you can update or upgrade to the latest version with simple steps and ease.

## **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have an shd-admin user account to access the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- Verify that you can open the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics in the browser window.
- Verify that VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is connected to Internet.
- Verify that you have the Virtual machine. Snapshot management. Create snapshot privilege on the virtual machine.
- Verify that you have Virtual machine. Snapshot management. Remove Snapshot privilege on the virtual machine.

## Procedure

1 Log in to vCenter HTML5 Client.

- 2 Take the snapshot of the Appliance/VM running **VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics**. Refer **Take Snapshot of Virtual Machine** for more information.
- 3 Log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics UI as **shd-admin**.
- 4 Click the **Settings** tab in the top menu.
- 5 Click the **Upgrade & History** in the left pane.
- 6 Click the **Tool Update** tab.
- 7 To check whether new updates are available, click the **CHECK TOOL UDATES**. If new updates are available, a download option is enabled.
- **8** To download the update, click the **DOWNLOAD UPDATES** (This option is available only for the **shd-admin** user)
- **9** Confirm that the version is visible in **Download History Summary**.
- 10 After the confirmation, restart the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics appliance.

#### Results

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics updated or upgraded to the latest version.

#### What to do next

1 Verify that the operation is successful using the steps mentioned in Verify the Update or Upgrade of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is Successful

## Verify the Update or Upgrade of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is Successful

You can verify the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics update/upgrade is successful with few simple checks.

## Prerequisites

- Verify that you have an **shd-admin** user account to access the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- Verify that you can open the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics in the browser window.
- Verify that VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics is connected to Internet.

## Procedure

- 1 On-Successful upgrade, log in to VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics HTML5 user interface as **shd-admin**.
- 2 Click **Settings** -> **About** tab and take the note of version information. It should display the version you downloaded to upgrade to.

- 3 Click **Tool Update** and navigate to section **Download History Summary** & **Upgrade History Summary**. You can ensure these sections are displaying latest version you downloaded. If the version information is consistent, it means that the update or upgrade is successful.
- 4 If **Upgrade version Summary** or **About** section information is not updated with latest downloaded or intended version, it means that the update or upgrade operation has failed. Please collect the log bundle and send email to **shd-support@vmware.com**.
- 5 If the update or upgrade is successful, Delete the snapshot of the VM if the above validation is successful.
- 6 If the update or upgrade fails, revert to the snapshot taken before the upgrade and then delete the snapshot.

#### Results

You have successfully verified the update or upgrade of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

## Update or Upgrade the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Offline.

Due to the security policies in your organization, you may not want VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics to have the Internet connectivity. You can still install the new patches/updates for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics following the offline method.

#### **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have an **shd-admin** user account to access the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- Verify that you have valid user credentials and privileges to vSphere infrastructure where you want to update or upgrade the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.

Required privileges:

- **Datastore.Browse datastore** on the datastore.
- Datastore.Low level file operations on the datastore.
- Virtual machine.Snapshot management.Create snapshot privilege on the virtual machine.
- Virtual machine.Snapshot management.Remove Snapshot privilege on the virtual machine.
- Verify that you can access vSphere Infrastructure with privileges required for managing the virtual machine settings and interacting with virtual machine using console.
- Verify that you can open the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics in the browser window.

Verify that you have downloaded the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics latest version ISO,
 see Downloading VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics ISO Image for Offline Updates

#### Procedure

- 1 Log in to the vCenter HTML5 client.
- 2 Identify the VM/Appliance running **VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics** and power off the VM.
- Take the snapshot of the VM using VMware vSphere client having VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics installed. See Take Snapshot of Virtual Machine for further help.
- 4 In the vCenter HTML5 Client, select the Storage tab in the left pane of vSphere Client.
- 5 Select the datastore to which you upload the files from the datastore inventory.
- 6 (Optional) On the Files tab, click the New Folder icon to create a folder.
- 7 Select a folder and click the Upload Files icon.
- 8 Browse to the downloaded VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics ISO image, select it, and click **Open**. The ISO upload time vary, depending on file size and network upload speed.
- 9 Refresh the datastore file browser and verify that the uploaded files are present.
- 10 In vSphere Client, right-click the VMware SHD Appliance/VM, select Edit Settings.
- 11 Click the arrow next to the CD/DVD drive 1 device to expand the section. Click Browse to select the uploaded VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics ISO Image file.
- 12 If the Connect at Power On check box is not selected, click to select it. Then click OK to close the Edit Settings window.
- 13 Power on the virtual machine and open VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance/VM console using vCenter Server user interface or SSH
- **14** Login as the **root** user.
- **15** To mount the attached ISO, run mount /dev/cdrom /mnt/cdrom.
- 16 To start the upgrade process by executing install script, run sh /mnt/cdrom/install.sh.
- 17 After the installation process competes, you can log out from the shell and verify the installation by logging into HTML5 UI

### Results

The VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics updated or upgraded to the version as specified by the ISO Image

## Revert to Last Working Set-Up If Update or Upgrade Operation Fails.

If an update or upgrade of the **VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics** fails, you might want to restore your environment to the previous working state.

## **Prerequisites**

- Verify that you have an **shd-admin** user account to access the HTML5 user interface of VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- Verify that you have valid user credentials and privileges to vSphere infrastructure where the update or upgrade of the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics failed.
- Required privileges:
  - Virtual machine.Snapshot management.Revert snapshot privilege on the virtual machine.
  - Virtual machine.Snapshot management.Remove snapshot privilege on the virtual machine
  - for managing the virtual machine settings and interacting with virtual machine using console.
- Verify that you have credential for the **root** user, set at the time of the install.

## Procedure

- 1 SSH to the **VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics** Appliance/VM and log in with **root** user credentials.
- 2 To collect the log bundle run the command **shd-support** on the shell. This command collects the log bundle.
- 3 Download the log bundle to your system using winSCP or SCP.
- **4** Log out from the VM console.
- **5** Log in to vCenter and select the VM VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics.
- 6 To revert a snapshot, select the Appliance/VM running VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics and click the **Snapshots** tab. See **Revert a Virtual Machine Snapshot** for details.
- 7 Navigate to a snapshot taken before the upgrade in the snapshot tree, click **Revert**, and click the **Revert** button.
- 8 Delete the snapshot taken before the upgrade. See **Delete a Snapshot** for further details.
- **9** Power on the VM.
- 10 Write to shd-support@vmware.com with issue details along with the log bundle attached.

## Results

The  ${f VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics}$  instance is reverted to earlier working version.

# Scale Limits for VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics

5

This section defines the scale and max configurable limits supported by VMware Skyline Health Diagnosctis to function effectively.

This chapter includes the following topics:

Scale Limits

## Scale Limits

This section provides the maximum limits for analyze operation in Skyline Health Diagnostics.

## Maximum Limits for Analyze Operation

- 1 The maximum number of ESXi hosts allowed to select during the analyze operations are sixty-four (64). You can select vCenter along with ESXi host limit.
- 2 The maximum number of parallel analysis runs allowed are four, across Skyline Health Diagnostics. This means if five (5) users want to run the analysis in parallel, only four will be executed and other analyze operations will error out. Once one of the analyze operations are completed, the user can start the new analysis operation.
- 3 You can submit four (4) parallel analyze operations with maximum sixty-four (64) ESXi hosts in each request.

## Maximum Limits for all the Activities

Maxium Upgrade Summary Last five upgrade activities will be displayed.

**Download History Summary** Last five download activities will be displayed.

View Analysis Report UI provides access to fifty most recent reports.

Maximum Tasks displayed Recent Task View displays ten most recent tasks.

Maximum number of host	You can select maximum sixty-four ESXi hosts for and one vCenter
allowed to select in a	Server in a analyze operation run.
analyze operation	
Maximum number of	The maximum number of parallel analysis run allowed are four across
parallel runs across SHD	the Skyline Health Diagnostics.

# Interaction of Skyline Health Diagnostics with Services

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics provides user interface over the network. Also, if internet connectivity is available can perform online update/upgrade and VCG database updates. It also communicates to VMware CEIP Data collection if CEIP is opted.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Inbound Interaction
- Outbound Interaction

## Inbound Interaction

The VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics client can interact with VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Server on the secure port, using the secure protocol.

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics allows following protocols and ports for inbound connections.

- 1 The VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics HTML5 user interface is accessible on port 443 over https.
- 2 You can connect to the VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Appliance console over the SSH protocol on the port 22.

## Outbound Interaction

The VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Server interacts with VMware Services hosted in the VMware environment, outside of the Customer on-premise infrastructure to download updates, and signatures, and share the CEIP data. The VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics Server also interacts with vCenter Server and ESXi hosts in the on-premise environment to collect logs, and product version, and build number to perform its tasks.

VMware Skyline Health Diagnostics makes following outbound Interaction to receive or send the data to successfully perform its tasks.

Purpose	Destination URL	Protocol	Destination Port
Download the new patches and updates.	https://shd-download.vmware.com	HTTPS	443
Download the VMware Compatibility Guide updates	https://vmware.com	HTTPS	443

Purpose	Destination URL	Protocol	Destination Port
vSAN Hardware Compatibility	http://partnerweb.vmware.com	HTTP/HTTPS	80/443
Customer Experience Improvement Program	https://vcsa.vmware.com	HTTPS	443